

## New Party Entrance Dataset

### List of new party entrances (May 4, 2012)

In this document all new party entrances counted for in the New Party Entrance Dataset are listed. A new party entrance is defined as a parliamentary entrance of a party not previously elected for the national parliament. Electoral alliances as well as party mergers are excluded if any of the involved parties have been elected for parliament in earlier elections.

Note on Proper Acknowledgement:

Publications using this data should acknowledge in writing that the information comes from:

Bolin, Niklas (2012), *Målsättning riksdagen. Ett aktörsperspektiv på nya partiers inträde i det nationella parlamentet* [Making the Breakthrough. An Agency-Centred Perspective on New Party Entrance into National Parliaments], Umeå: Umeå University

Please note that party names in table are the labels at the time of parliamentary entrance.

| Year of parliamentary entrance | English party name                                | Domestic party name   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| <b>AUSTRIA</b>                 |   |   |
| 1986                           | Green Alternative                                 | Die Grüne Alternative   |
| 1994                           | Liberal Forum                                     | Liberales Forum   |
| 2006                           | Alliance for the Future of Austria                | Bündnis Zukunft Österreich  |
| <b>BELGIUM</b>                 |   |   |
| 1965                           | Francophone Democratic Front                      | Front Démocratique des Bruxellois Francophones                          |
| 1965                           | Wallon Front                                      | Front Wallon  |
| 1965                           | Wallon Worker's Party                             | Parti wallon des travailleurs   |
| 1968                           | Wallon Rally                                      | Rassemblement wallon  |
| 1968                           | Christian People's Party                          | Christelijke Volkspartij  |
| 1968                           | Christian Social Party                            | Parti social chrétien   |
| 1971                           | Party of Liberty and Progress                     | Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang                                     |
| 1971                           | Francophone Liberals                              | Parti de la liberté et du progrès                                       |
| 1971                           | Brussels Liberal Party                            | Parti Libéral   |
| 1978                           | Democratic Union for the Respect for Labour       | Union Démocratique pour le Respect du Travail                           |
| 1978                           | Flemish Bloc                                      | Vlaams Blok   |
| 1978                           | Flemish Socialist Party                           | Belgische Socialistische Partij   |
| 1978                           | Francophone Socialist Party                       | Parti Socialiste  |
| 1981                           | Écolo   | Écologistes Confédérés pour l'organisation de luttes originales         |
| 1981                           | Agalev  | Anders Gaan Leven   |
| 1991                           | Radical Reformers Fighting for an Upright Society | Radicale Omvormers en Sociale Strijders voor een Eerlijker Maatschappij |
| 1991                           | National Front                                    | Front national  |
| 2003                           | New-Flemish Alliance                              | Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie   |
| 2003                           | Spirit  | Spirit  |
| 2007                           | List Dedecker                                     | Lijst Dedecker  |
| 2010                           | People's Party                                    | Parti Populaire   |
| <b>DENMARK</b>                 |   |   |
| 1960                           | Independents' Party                               | De Uafhængige   |
| 1960                           | Socialist People's Party                          | Socialistisk Folkeparti   |

|                 |   |  |
|-----------------|---|--|
| 1968            | Left Socialist Party                        | Venstresocialisterne                   |
| 1973            | Christian People's Party                    | Kristeligt Folkeparti                  |
| 1973            | Centre Democrats                            | Centrum-Demokraterne                   |
| 1973            | Progress Party                              | Fremskridtspartiet                     |
| 1987            | Common Course                               | Fælles Kurs                            |
| 1998            | Danish People's Party                       | Dansk Folkeparti                       |
| 2007            | New Alliance                                | Ny Alliance                            |
| <b>FINLAND</b>  |   |  |
| 1962            | Liberal League                              | Vapaamielisten liitto                  |
| 1966            | Finnish Rural Party                         | Suomen maaseudun puolue                |
| 1970            | Christian League                            | Suomen Kristillinen Liitto             |
| 1975            | Constitutional People's Party               | Perustuslaillinen Kansanpuolue         |
| 1975            | Finnish People's Unity Party                | Suomen Kansan Yhtenäisyyden Puolue     |
| 1983            | Greens                                      | Vihreät                                |
| 1987            | Democratic Alternative                      | Demokraattinen Vaihtoehto              |
| 1995            | Progressive Finnish Party                   | Nuorsuomalainen Puolue                 |
| 1995            | Ecological Party                            | Ekologinen puolue                      |
| 1999            | Reform Group                                | Remonttiryhmä                          |
| <b>FRANCE</b>   |   |  |
| 1962            | Independent Republicans                     | Républicains indépendants              |
| 1973            | Centre Democracy and Progress               | Centre démocratie et progrès           |
| 1973            | Left Radicals                               | Mouvement de la Gauche Radicale        |
| 1986            | National Front                              | Front National                         |
| 1997            | Greens                                      | Les Verts                              |
| 1997            | Movement for France                         | Mouvement pour la France               |
| 2007            | New Centre                                  | Nouveau Centre                         |
| 2007            | Democratic Movement                         | Mouvement démocrate                    |
| <b>GERMANY</b>  |   |  |
| 1983            | Greens                                      | Die Grünen                             |
| 1990            | Party of Democratic Socialism               | Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus  |
| <b>GREECE</b>   |   |  |
| 1989 (June)     | Independent Muslim Lists                    |  |
| 1989 (June)     | Democratic Renewal                          | Dimokratiki Ananeosi                   |
| 1989 (June)     | Greek Left                                  | Elliniki Aristera                      |
| 1989 (November) | Ecologist Alternative                       | Ikologi Enallaktiki                    |
| 1990            | Ecological Movement – Political Renaissance | Ikologiko Kinima Politikis Anagennisis |
| 1993            | Political Spring                            | Politiki Anixi                         |
| 1996            | Democratic Social Movement                  | Dimokratiko Koinoniko Kinima           |
| 2007            | Popular Orthodox Rally                      | Laikós Orthódoxos Synagermós           |
| <b>ICELAND</b>  |   |  |
| 1967            | Union of Liberals and Leftists              | Samtök frjálslyndra og vinstri manna   |
| 1983            | Social Democratic Federation                | Bandalag jafnaðarmanna                 |
| 1983            | Womens Alliance                             | Samtök um kvennalista                  |
| 1987            | Association for Equality and Justice        | Samtök um jafnrétti og félagshyggju    |
| 1995            | People's Movement                           | Thjodvaki                              |
| 1999            | Liberal party                               | Frjálslyndi flokkurinn                 |
| 2009            | Civic Movement                              | Borgarahreyfingin                      |
| <b>IRELAND</b>  |   |  |
| 1961            | National Progressive Democrats              |  |
| 1981            | Workers Party                               |  |
| 1981            | National H-block Committee                  |  |
| 1981            | Socialist Labour Party                      |  |
| 1987            | Democratic Socialist Party                  |  |

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|--------------------|--|---|
| 1987               | Progressive Democrats                        |   |
| 1989               | Green Party                                  |   |
| 1992               | Democratic Left                              |   |
| 1997               | Sinn Féin (provisional wing) <sup>1</sup>    |   |
| 1997               | Socialist Party                              |   |
| <b>ITALY</b>       |  |   |
| 1968               | Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity         | Partito Socialista Italiano di Unità Proletaria |
| 1976               | Party of Proletarian Unity for Communism     | Partito di Unità Popolare per il Comunismo      |
| 1976               | Radical Party                                | Partito Radicale                                |
| 1979               | Trieste List                                 | Lista per Trieste                               |
| 1983               | Venetian League                              | Liga Veneta                                     |
| 1987               | Lombard League                               | Lega Lombarda                                   |
| 1987               | Greens                                       | Federazione delle Liste Verdi                   |
| 1992               | Network - Movement for Democracy             | Movimento per la Democrazia – La Rete           |
| 1992               | Communist Refoundation                       | Partito della Rifondazione Comunista            |
| 1992               | Pannella List                                | Lista Pannella                                  |
| 1994               | Southern Action League                       | Lega d'Azione Meridionale                       |
| 1994               | Democratic Alliance                          | Alleanza Democratica                            |
| 1994               | Forza Italia                                 |   |
| 1994               | Christian Democratic Centre                  | Centro Cristiano Democratico                    |
| 1994               | Union of the Centre                          | Unione di Centro                                |
| 1994               | Liberal Democratic Pole                      | Polo Liberal Democratic                         |
| 1996               | Dini List                                    | Lista Dini                                      |
| 2001               | New PSI                                      | Nuovo Partito Socialista Italiano               |
| 2001               | Party of the Italian communists              | Partito dei Comunisti Italiani                  |
| 2006               | Movement for Autonomy                        | Movimento per le Autonomie                      |
| 2006               | Union for European Democracy                 | Unione per la Democrazia Europa                 |
| <b>LUXEMBOURG</b>  |  |   |
| 1964               | Popular Independent Movement                 | Mouvement indépendant populaire                 |
| 1974               | Social Democratic Party                      | Sozialdemokratesch Partei                       |
| 1979               | Enrolés de force                             |   |
| 1979               | Jean Gremling List -- Independent Socialists | Jean Gremling List – Socialistes Indépendants   |
| 1984               | Green Alternative                            | Déi Gréng                                       |
| 1989               | Action Committee 5/6 Pensions for All        | Aktiounskomitee 5/6 Pensioun fir jiddfereen     |
| 1989               | Green Left Ecological Initiative             | Greng Lëscht Ekologesch Initiativ               |
| <b>NETHERLANDS</b> |  |   |
| 1963               | Reformed Political Union                     | Gereformeerd Politiek Verbond                   |
| 1963               | Farmers' Party                               | Boerenpartij                                    |
| 1967               | Democrats 66                                 | Democraten 66                                   |
| 1971               | Democratic Socialists '70                    | Democratisch Socialisten '70                    |
| 1971               | Middle Class Party                           | Middenstands Partij                             |
| 1971               | Radical Political Party                      | Politieke Partij Radikalen                      |
| 1972               | Roman Catholic Party                         | Rooms Katholieke Partij Nederland               |
| 1981               | Reformed Political Federation                | Reformatrische Politieke Federatie              |
| 1982               | Centre Party                                 | Centrumpartij                                   |
| 1982               | Evangelical People's Party                   | Evangelische Volkspartij                        |

<sup>1</sup> In 1970 Sinn Féin split into an official and a provisional wing. In 1997 the provisional wing entered the Irish national parliament for the first time (Mackie och Rose 1991; 1997)

|                    |  |  |
|--------------------|--|--|
| 1989               | Centre Democrats   | Centrumdemocraten  |
| 1994               | Socialist Party  | Socialistische Partij  |
| 1994               | United Old Persons' League   | Algemeen Ouderverbond  |
| 1994               | 55+ Union  | Unie 55+   |
| 2002               | List Pim Fortuyn   | Lijst Pim Fortuyn  |
| 2002               | Livable Netherlands  | Leefbaar Nederland   |
| 2006               | PvD Party for Animals  | Partij voor de Dieren  |
| 2006               | Party for Freedom  | Partij voor de Vrijheid  |
| <b>NORWAY</b>      |  |  |
| 1961               | Socialist People's Party   | Sosialistisk Folkeparti  |
| 1973               | Anders Lange's Party for a Strong Reduction in Taxes, Duties and Public Intervention | Anders Langes Parti til sterk nedsettelse av skatter, avgifter og offentlige inngrep |
| 1973               | New People's Party   | Det Nye Folkepartiet   |
| 1989               | Future for Finnmark  | Framtid for Finnmark   |
| 1993               | Red Electoral Alliance   | Rød Valgallianse   |
| 1997               | Coastal Party  | Kystpartiet  |
| <b>PORTUGAL</b>    |  |  |
| 1980               | Union of the Socialists and Democratic Left  | União da Esquerda para a Democracia Socialista                                       |
| 1980               | Independent Social Democrats   | Associação Social Democrata Independente   |
| 1983               | Greens   | Partido Ecologista "Os Verdes"   |
| 1985               | Democratic Renewal Party   | Partido Renovador Democrático  |
| 1987               | Democratic Intervention  | Intervencao Democrática  |
| 1991               | Party of National Solidarity   | Partido da Solidariedade Nacional  |
| <b>SPAIN</b>       |  |  |
| 1982               | Democratic and Social Centre   | Centro Democrático y Social  |
| 1986               | Valencian Union  | Unio Valenciana  |
| 1986               | Popular Democratic Party   | Partido Demócrata Popular  |
| 1986               | Liberal party  | Partido Liberal  |
| 1986               | Galician Coalition   | Coalición Galega   |
| 1986               | Independent Canary Islands Group   | Agrupaciones Independientes de Canarias  |
| 1989               | Basque Solidarity  | Eusko Alkartasuna  |
| 2000               | Initiative for Catalonia Greens  | Iniciativa Cataluna-Verdes   |
| 2000               | Aragonese council  | Junta Aragonesista   |
| 2004               | Navarra Yes  | Nafarroa Bai   |
| 2008               | Progress and Democracy Union   | Union Progreso y Democracia  |
| <b>SWEDEN</b>      |  |  |
| 1988               | Greens   | Miljöpartiet de Gröna  |
| 1991               | Christian Democrats  | Kristdemokratiska Samhällspartiet  |
| 1991               | New Democracy  | Ny Demokrati   |
| 2010               | Sweden Democrats   | Sverigedemokraterna  |
| <b>SWITZERLAND</b> |  |  |
| 1967               | National Action against Foreign Domination   | Nationale Aktion gegen die Überfremdung von Volk und Heimat                          |
| 1971               | Republican Movement  | Republikanische Bewegung   |
| 1975               | Vigilance Party  | Vigilance  |
| 1975               | Autonomous Socialist Party   | Partito Socialista Autonomo  |
| 1979               | Progressive Organisations of Switzerland   | Progressive Organisationen der Schweiz   |
| 1979               | Greens   | Grüne  |

|                       |  |                                   |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1983                  | Free Liste   | Freie Liste                       |
| 1987                  | Alternative Greens                                       | Grüne Alternative                 |
| 1987                  | Swiss Motorists' Party/Freedom Party                     | Schweizer Auto Partei             |
| 1991                  | Ticino League  | Lega dei Ticinesi                 |
| 1991                  | Federal Democratic Union                                 | Eidgenössisch Demokratische Union |
| 1991                  | Christian-Social Party                                   | Christlich-soziale Partei         |
| 2003                  | Solidarity(S)  | SolidaritéS                       |
| 2007                  | Green Liberal Party                                      | Grünliberale Partei der Schweiz   |
| <b>UNITED KINGDOM</b> |  |                                   |
| 1970                  | Scottish National Party                                  |                                   |
| 1974                  | Party of Wales   | Plaid Cymru                       |
| 1974                  | Ulster Unionist Party                                    |                                   |
| 1974                  | Social Democratic and Labour Party                       |                                   |
| 1983                  | Social Democratic Party                                  |                                   |
| 1997                  | United Kingdom Unionist Party                            |                                   |
| 2005                  | Respect  |                                   |
| 2005                  | Independent Kidderminster Hospital<br>and Health Concern |                                   |
| 2010                  | Green Party  |                                   |
| 2010                  | Alliance Party   |                                   |

## References

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